# Close Brothers Group plc Preliminary Results 2021 Close Brothers Modern Merchant Banking 28 September

#### **Disclaimer**

Certain statements included or incorporated by reference within this presentation may constitute "forward-looking statements" in respect of the group's operations, performance, prospects and/or financial condition.

By their nature, forward-looking statements involve a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions and actual results or events may differ materially from those expressed or implied by those statements. Accordingly, no assurance can be given that any particular expectation will be met and reliance should not be placed on any forward-looking statement. Additionally, forward-looking statements regarding past trends or activities should not be taken as a representation that such trends or activities will continue in the future. No responsibility or obligation is accepted to update or revise any forward-looking statement resulting from new information, future events or otherwise. Nothing in this presentation should be construed as a profit forecast.

This presentation does not constitute or form part of any offer or invitation to sell, or any solicitation of any offer to purchase any shares or other securities in the company, nor shall it or any part of it or the fact of its distribution form the basis of, or be relied on in connection with, any contract or commitment or investment decisions relating thereto, nor does it constitute a recommendation regarding the shares and other securities of the company. Past performance cannot be relied upon as a guide to future performance and persons needing advice should consult an independent financial adviser.

Statements in this presentation reflect the knowledge and information available at the time of its preparation.

Liability arising from anything in this presentation shall be governed by English Law. Nothing in this presentation shall exclude any liability under applicable laws that cannot be excluded in accordance with such laws.



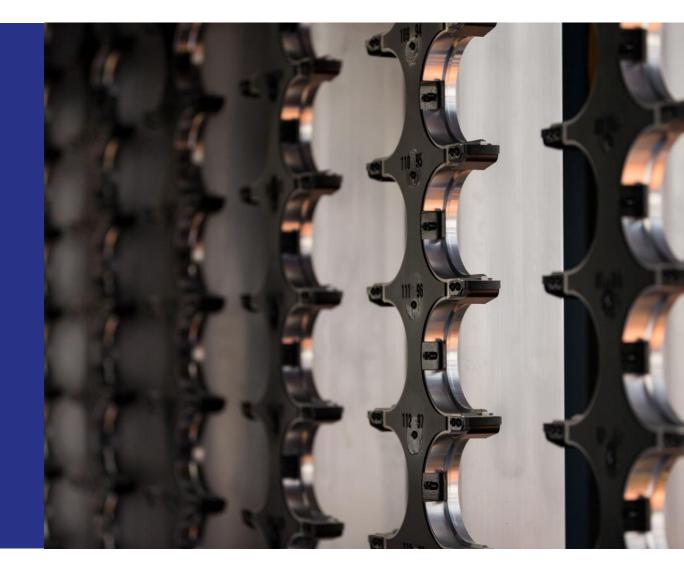
# **Agenda**

01 Introduction
Adrian Sainsbury, Chief Executive Officer

**Financial update**Mike Morgan, Finance Director

03 Business update
Adrian Sainsbury, Chief Executive Officer

04 Q&A





01

# Introduction

Adrian Sainsbury

**Chief Executive Officer** 





#### **Overview**

Strong financial performance in evolving market conditions





Income and pre-provision profit both up 10%, with an 88% increase in AOP1 and an ROE2 of 14.5%



Banking delivered 10.9% loan book growth, with a strong net interest margin of 7.7%



Strong underlying credit performance across Commercial, Retail and Property with impairment charges down 51%



Exceptionally strong performance in Winterflood and good net inflows in Asset Management



Strong capital, funding and liquidity position providing flexibility for growth



42.0p final dividend reflecting strong performance and confidence in our business model



#### **Overview**

Maintained support for colleagues and customers while making the most of opportunities

Agile response to Covid-19 and support for our people and customers



Supported our people with a constant focus on their wellbeing

Strong results from recent Employee Opinion Survey

Over 130,000 Covid-19 related concessions totalling £2.0 billion offered

Over £1.1 billion lent under government support schemes

Progressing our face-to-face model



Face-to-face interaction and excellence in customer service remain key features of our model. In the process of adapting to and implementing future ways of working

Operationally and strategically ready for the next stage of the cycle, whilst making the most of current opportunities



Evolution of our strategic priorities to protect, grow and sustain our business model Good progress on multi-year investment programmes, including submission of initial

IRB application

Reviews of our businesses, opportunities and new initiatives against the 'Model Fit Assessment Framework'

Focus on the long term



Acting responsibly and sustainably is key to our long-term success

Strong progress on our wide-ranging sustainability agenda

Continue to assess opportunities arising in the sustainability sector



02

# Financial update Mike Morgan

**Group Finance Director** 





# **Financial highlights**

	Group AOP <sup>1</sup>	£270.7m
Strong financial performance	Group AOP pre provisions <sup>1</sup>	£360.5m
	Adjusted EPS <sup>1</sup>	140.4p
	Return on opening equity <sup>2</sup>	14.5%
	CET1 capital ratio	15.8%
	Dividend per share <sup>3</sup>	60.0p
Disciplined underwriting and pricing	Loan book growth	10.9%
	Net interest margin	7.7%
	Bad debt ratio	1.1%
	Net inflow rate <sup>4</sup>	7%
Growth in CBAM and Winterflood	Avg bargains per day	101k



#### **Income statement**

Income growth across all divisions, continued investment and significantly lower impairment charges

£ million	2021	2020	% change
Operating income	952.6	866.1	10
Adjusted operating expenses	(592.1)	(538.4)	10
Impairment losses	(89.8)	(183.7)	(51)
Adjusted operating profit	270.7	144.0	88
Adjusted operating profit pre provisions	360.5	327.7	10
Adjusted EPS	140.4p	74.5p	88
Dividend per share	60.0p	40.0p	50

- Income growth across all divisions
- Cost increase in line with income, driven by continued investment across the businesses and variable costs in Winterflood
- Pre provisions, adjusted operating profit increased 10%
- Significantly lower impairment charges reflecting a strong underlying credit performance, as well as a reduction in Covid-19 provisions
- Adjusted EPS up 88% to 140.4p surpassing pre Covid-19 levels
- 50% growth in DPS to 60.0p reflecting strong performance and continued confidence in our business model and financial position



#### **Income statement**

Exceptional and other adjusting items

£ million	2021	2020	% change
Adjusted operating profit	270.7	144.0	88
Amortisation and impairment of intangible assets on acquisition	(14.2)	(3.1)	358
Goodwill impairment	(12.1)	-	-
Exceptional item: HMRC VAT refund	20.8	-	-
Operating profit before tax	265.2	140.9	88
Tax	(63.1)	(31.4)	101
Profit attributable to shareholders	202.1	109.5	85
Basic EPS	134.8p	72.8p	85
Adjusted EPS	140.4p	74.5p	88

- Operating profit includes the impact of exceptional and adjusting items
  - Impairment of goodwill and intangible assets
     on acquisition as a result of strategic decision to cease
     loan origination at Novitas
  - Exceptional gain reflecting a VAT refund from HMRC
- Effective tax rate of 23.8% (FY20: 22.3%), above the UK corporation tax rate primarily due to the surcharge applying to most of the group's profits, partly offset by an increase in deferred tax assets



## **Divisional performance**

Diversification continues to support strong overall performance

£ million	2021	2020	% change
Banking	212.5	99.2	114
Commercial	52.8	4.8	1,000
Retail	71.9	34.9	106
Property	87.8	59.5	48
Asset Management	23.7	20.4	16
Winterflood	60.9	47.9	27
Group	(26.4)	(23.5)	12
Adjusted operating profit	270.7	144.0	88

#### **Banking**

- Strong income growth and lower impairment charges, partially offset by the cost of continued investment
- Significantly higher profits across Commercial, Retail and Property
- Strong loan book growth driven by high new business volumes

#### **Asset Management**

- Good net inflows despite reduced face-to-face interaction with clients
- Growth in operating income more than offset cost of investment to support long-term growth potential

#### Winterflood

 Exceptionally strong trading performance benefiting from elevated market volumes for most of the year



## **Strong balance sheet**

Well placed to continue funding and supporting loan book growth

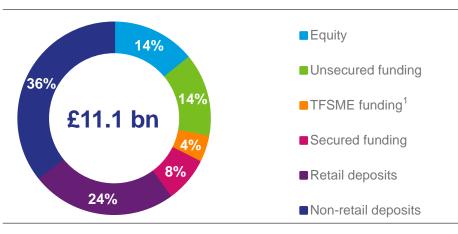
#### **Prudent approach**

- Conservative approach to funding, focused on diversity of sources and prudent maturity profile
- "Borrow long, lend short" principle
- Prudent liquidity management

#### **Diverse funding base**

- Recent £350 million, 10-year senior unsecured bond issue and £200 million subordinated debt raise in the form of Tier 2
- Strong credit ratings<sup>2</sup>, with Close Brothers Ltd rated Aa3 by Moody's
- Continue to optimise cost of funds via diversified funding strategy and continued access across wholesale and retail markets
- Online savings platform continues to support growth and diversification of our funding base





Average maturity of loan book

+12% YoY increase in customer deposits

40% Retail deposit customers registered for online banking

39,000+ Customers using deposit platform



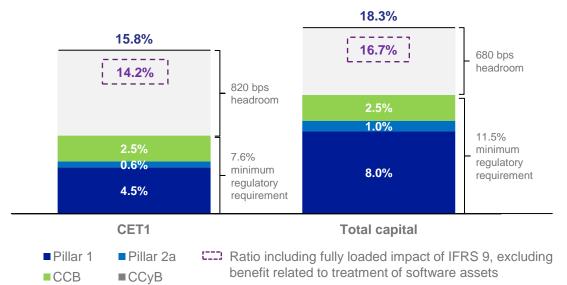
# **Capital**

Strong capital position provides significant flexibility for growth

#### Capital overview<sup>1</sup>

	31 July 2021	31 July 2020
CET1 capital ratio	15.8%	14.1%
Total capital ratio	18.3%	16.3%
Leverage ratio <sup>2</sup>	11.8%	11.2%
CET1 capital (£m)	1,439	1,254
RWAs (£m)	9,105	8,863

#### Capital position vs requirements<sup>3,4</sup>



- Strong CET1 capital ratio, significantly above minimum regulatory requirements
- Increased CET1 capital reflecting higher profits, benefit from regulatory changes to the treatment of software assets<sup>4</sup> and transitional IFRS 9 capital add back
- 3% uplift in RWAs, reflecting loan book growth, lower risk-weighting of CBILS loans and reduction in Property loan book
- Leverage ratio remains strong at 11.8%
- Submitted our initial IRB application to the PRA in December 2020
  - Motor Finance, Property Finance and Energy portfolios were submitted with initial application, with other businesses to follow in future years

#### Notes:

- Numbers and ratios presented on a transitional basis after applying IFRS 9 arrangements that allow the capital impact of expected credit losses to be phased in over the transitional period, and the Capital Requirements Regulation ("CRR II") transitional arrangements for grandfathered Tier 2 capital instruments.
- <sup>2</sup> The leverage ratio is calculated as tier 1 capital as a percentage of total balance sheet assets, adjusting for certain capital deductions, including intangible assets, and off balance sheet exposures.
- 3 Minimum CET1 and total capital ratio requirements, excluding any applicable Prudential Regulation Authority buffer ("PRA").
- <sup>4</sup> In line with the amended Capital Requirements Regulation, effective on 23 December 2020, the CET1 ratio at 31 July 2021 included a c.50bps benefit related to software assets which are exempt from the deduction requirement for intangible assets from CET1. The PRA published PS17/21 'Implementation of Basel standards' on 9 July 2021, confirming the reversal to the earlier position. This will result in the reversal of this benefit and reduction of the CET1 capital ratio upon implementation on 1 January 2022.



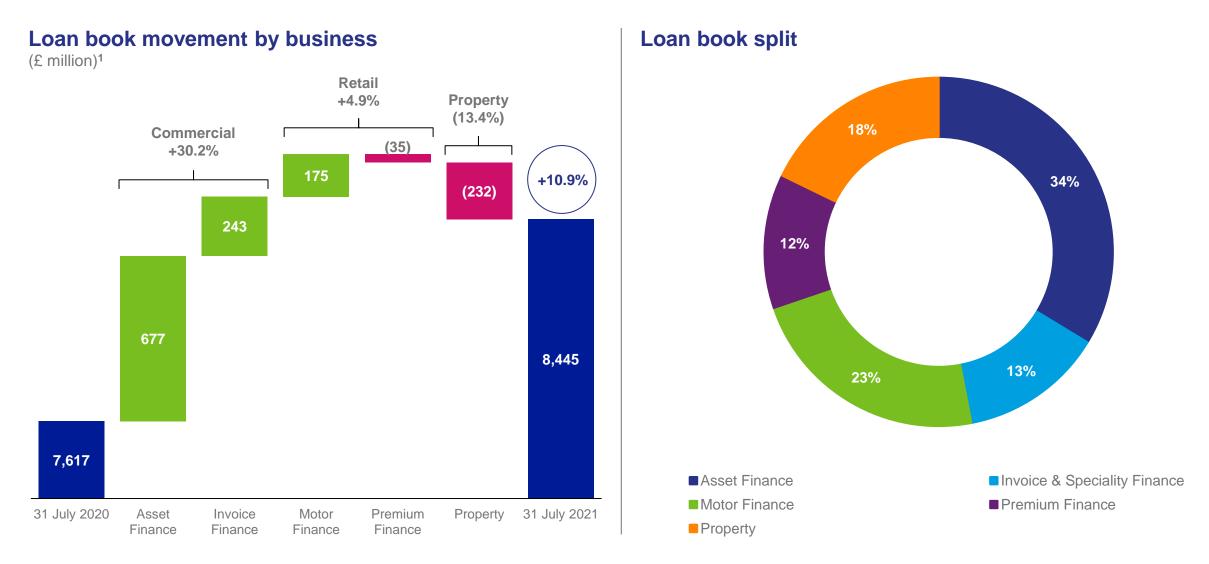
Income growth and a significant reduction in impairment charges

£ million	2021	2020	% change
Operating income	631.7	586.0	8
Adjusted operating expenses	(329.1)	(303.4)	8
Impairment losses	(90.1)	(183.4)	(51)
Adjusted operating profit	212.5	99.2	114
Adjusted operating profit pre provisions	302.6	282.6	7
Loan book growth	10.9%	(0.4)%	
Net interest margin <sup>1</sup>	7.7%	7.5%	
Expense/income ratio	52%	52%	
Bad debt ratio <sup>2</sup>	1.1%	2.3%	
Return on net loan book <sup>3</sup>	2.6%	1.3%	

- Increase in income driven by strong new business volumes
- Strong net interest margin reflecting continued pricing discipline
- Continued investment to protect, grow and sustain the model whilst maintaining disciplined control of BAU costs
- Impairment charges decreased significantly, reflecting a strong underlying credit performance across Commercial, Retail and Property, as well as a reduction in Covid-19 provisions
  - Bad debt ratio of 1.1% reflected a significant increase in credit provisions against the Novitas loan book



c.£0.8 billion increase in loan book in the year; growth remains an output of our business model





Strong net interest margin reflects our pricing discipline and lower cost of funds

# Specialist, relationship driven model supports net interest margin

- Consistently strong NIM compared to sector average
- Prioritise pricing, not volume growth

#### Strong NIM at 7.7%

- Maintained pricing discipline
- Group cost of funds reduced to 1.4%

**Well positioned to maintain a strong NIM** 

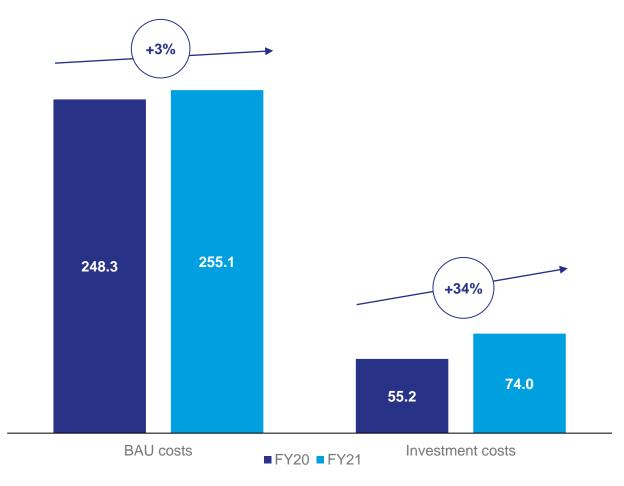
#### Net interest margin





Disciplined control of costs while investing in the business

#### Movement in costs<sup>1,2</sup> (£ million)



#### Business as usual (BAU) costs<sup>3</sup>

- Disciplined control of BAU costs to create investment capacity
- BAU costs increased to £255.1 million primarily reflecting higher performance-related-compensation

#### Investment costs<sup>4</sup>

- Investing through the cycle remains a key strategic priority
- Investment costs increased to £74.0 million as we continue to invest to protect, grow and sustain the model
- Expect spend in investment programmes to stabilise over the next financial years, although related depreciation will continue to increase



Appropriate level of provision reflecting improved but still uncertain outlook

#### **Expert judgement applied**

Application of our models overlaid with expert judgement to determine:

- Appropriate allocation between stages
- Provision coverage at the individual loan and portfolio level
- Macroeconomic scenario updates and weightings

#### Marginal increase in provision coverage to 3.2%

- Reductions in Covid-19 provisions, reflecting improved macroeconomic outlook and encouraging performance of the forborne loan book
- More than offset by significant increase in provisions against the Novitas loan book

#### Confidence in the quality of our loan book

- Predominantly secured or structurally protected, prudently underwritten and diverse
- Supported by the expertise of our people

At 31 July 2021				
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross Ioans (£m)	7,434.3	960.2	330.4	8,724.9
Impairment provisions (£m)	80.0	84.2	116.2	280.4
Provision coverage ratio	1.1%	8.8%	35.2%	3.2%
At 31 July 2020				
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross Ioans (£m)	5,906.6	1,574.2	374.6	7,855.4
Impairment provisions (£m)	57.6	87.3	93.8	238.7
Provision coverage ratio	1.0%	5.5%	25.0%	3.0%



## **Asset Management**

Continued focus on maximising long-term growth potential

£ million	2021	2020	% change
Operating income	139.4	128.2	9
Investment management	102.9	91.4	13
Advice and other services	36.4	35.5	3
Other income <sup>1</sup>	0.1	1.3	(92)
Adjusted operating expenses	(115.9)	(107.7)	8
Impairment losses on financial assets	0.2	(0.1)	(300)
Adjusted operating profit	23.7	20.4	16
Operating margin	17%	16%	
Revenue margin	91bps	94bps	
Return on opening equity	31.7%	28.7%	
Net inflows as % of opening managed assets	7%	9%	
£ billion	31 July 2021	31 July 2020	% change
Total managed assets	15.6	12.6	24
Total client assets <sup>2</sup>	17.0	13.7	24

- Increased income driven by growth in managed assets
- Increase in expenses primarily reflecting business hires in line with growth strategy
- 16% increase in adjusted operating profit as growth in operating income more than offset continued investment
- Good net inflow rate of 7% reflecting continued demand and good inflows from our recent portfolio manager hires
- 24% growth in managed assets driven by positive market movements and net inflows



#### Winterflood

Exceptionally strong trading performance, maximising trading opportunities in a dynamic market environment

£ million	2021	2020	% change
Operating income	182.0	151.9	20
Operating expenses	(121.2)	(103.8)	17
Impairments	0.1	(0.2)	(150)
Operating profit	60.9	47.9	27
Average bargains per day	101k	82k	
Operating margin	33%	32%	
Return on opening equity	63.5%	50.4%	
Loss days	1	7	

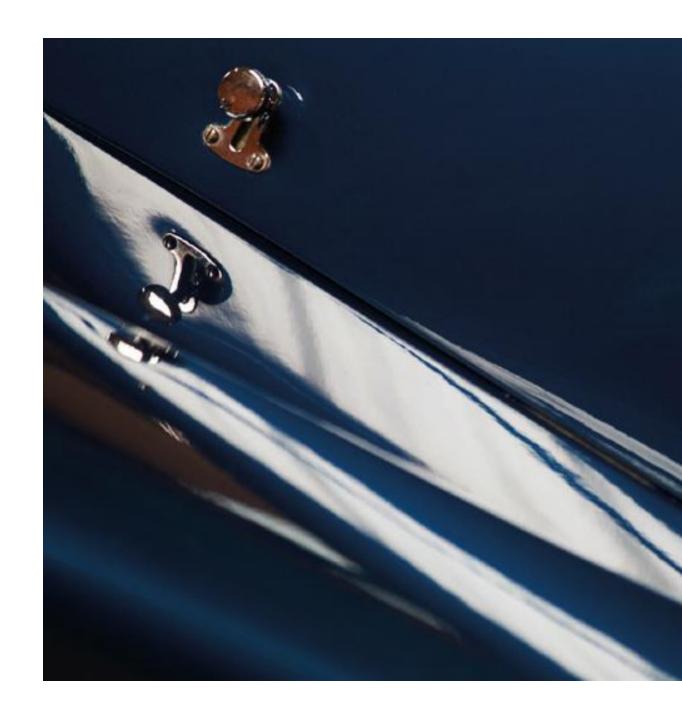
- Higher income reflecting exceptionally strong trading performance and elevated market activity, although activity has slowed over the last few months
- Increased operating expenses driven by higher variable compensation and settlement costs, reflecting increased activity
- Operating profit up 27% to £60.9m
- Only **one loss day** reflecting **traders' expertise and experience** in managing risk



Business update
Adrian Sainsbury

**Chief Executive Office** 





# The foundations of our long-term success





## A proven and resilient model

Well positioned to continue delivering on our long-term track record of growth and profitability

#### **Our distinctive strengths**

Disciplined underwriting and pricing through the cycle

Prudent management of financial resources

Service, expertise and relationships

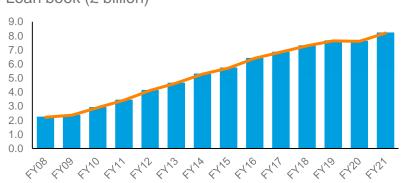
Distinctive culture

Diversified portfolio of businesses

#### Our track record

#### Long-term growth

Loan book (£ billion)



## Strong returns through the cycle

Return on opening equity



#### **Strong customer satisfaction**

Net Promoter Scores ("NPS")



**Asset Finance** 

+72



**Property Finance** 

+87



+70

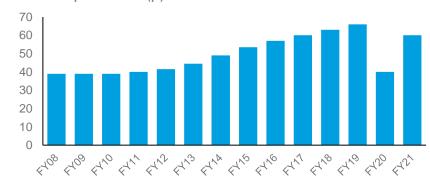


**Retail Savings** 

+72

#### Long-term dividend track record

Dividend per share (p)





## **Protect: Keeping our model safe**

Maintaining and enhancing the key strengths of our business model



- Continued agile response to Covid-19, benefiting from playbooks and simulations run in prior years
- Maintained strong balance sheet and loan book quality
- Continued investment, enhancing our operational and financial resilience



#### **Motor Finance transformation**

Improving the service proposition, enhancing operational efficiency and increasing sales effectiveness



# **Asset Finance** transformation

Enhancing sales effectiveness through improved data capabilities and technology



# **Asset Management** technology projects

Continued investment in technology to improve operational leverage, efficiency and resilience



#### **IRB**

Transitioning to IRB approach to better reflect the risk profile of our lending



#### Cyber resilience

Investing to enhance cyber security and operational resilience



#### **Data centre transformation**

Investing in new data centres and the Cloud

## **Grow: delivering disciplined growth**

Our long progressive history of lending through the cycle



# Well positioned to retain market position and deliver disciplined growth



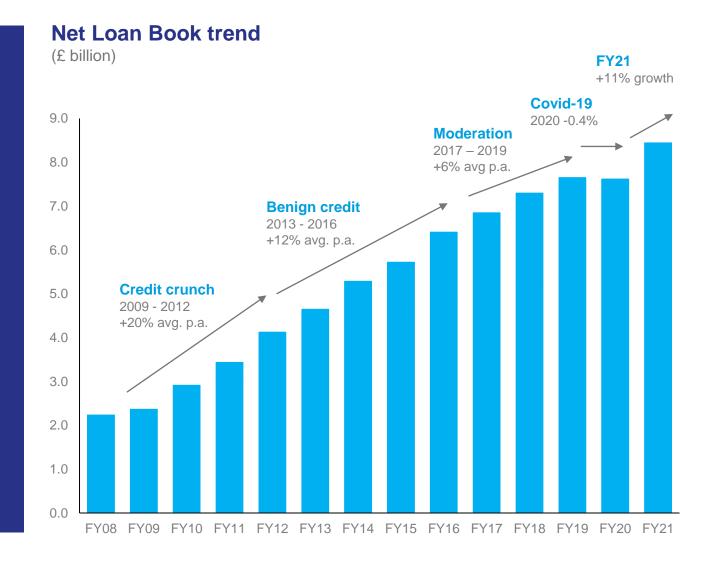
- Continued demand for asset financing alongside growth initiatives
- Growth trajectory in Invoice Finance to follow the economic recovery



- Strong fundamentals in second-hand car market; exploring growth opportunities through the shift to AFVs<sup>1</sup>
- Demand for funding of motor policies expected to recover following removal of Covid-19 restrictions



Loan book trajectory will continue to reflect rate of repayments, as well as new business volumes





Notes: <sup>1</sup> Alternatively Fuelled Vehicles.

#### **Grow: Model Fit Assessment Framework**



Continue to assess incremental opportunities in existing and new markets

Constantly looking for opportunities in segments of the market where clients value our personal service and expertise

# Building on our growth track record and taking the business model forward

- Extended the product offering in our Savings franchise
- Acquisition of IFA business with circa £300m of client assets by CBAM
- Over 50% growth in WBS AuA to £6.2bn at 31 July 2021

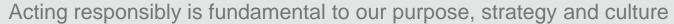
# Our businesses and initiatives are aligned with the key attributes of our model

- 'Model Fit Assessment Framework' supports the review of opportunities and existing initiatives
- Decision to withdraw from the legal services market in July 2021





## **Sustain: Our Responsibility**





#### Our sustainable objectives

People	Promoting an inclusive culture in everything we do, and supporting new ways of working and social mobility
Environment	Reducing our environmental impact and responding to the threats and opportunities of climate change
Financial Inclusion	Promoting financial inclusion, helping borrowers that might be overlooked and enabling savers and investors to access financial markets and advice to plan for their future
Customers	Supporting our customers, clients and partners in the transition towards more sustainable practices

#### **Maintaining momentum**

- High group wide engagement scores, with an overall score of 91%
- Work experience and internship opportunities via the Social Mobility Foundation
- Supporting the ambition of the Paris Agreement of net zero by 2050
- Targeting becoming operationally net zero by 2030 through our scope 1 and 2 emissions
- Commitment to our customer principles that guide our high quality customer experience and long-term relationships

Some of our partners and commitments





















## **Banking update – Commercial**

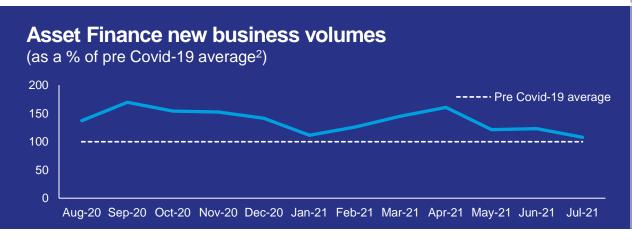
Maximising market opportunities

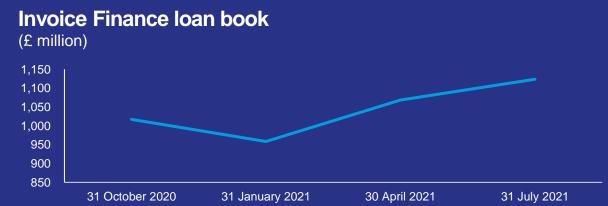
# **Asset Finance Benefiting from continued strong demand**

- Strong new business volumes, supported by demand for CBILS1
- Record levels of new business during the year
- Asset Finance Transformation programme progressing well and delivering benefits:
  - Effective Covid-19 response as CBILS portal swiftly set-up
  - Better insight and reporting tools, enhancing decision-making
- Current growth initiatives aligned with the increasing focus on green energy, electric car fleets and renewables

# **Invoice & Speciality Finance Well positioned as economy recovers**

- Good new business levels, supported by demand under government schemes
- Improving utilisation in line with progressive reopening of the economy, although remain below levels since prior to Covid-19
- Expect growth trajectory to follow the economic recovery







## Banking update – Retail

Maximising market opportunities

#### **Motor Finance**

#### **Maximising opportunities in the second hand car market**

- High new business levels reflecting pent up demand and increasing use of finance in second-hand car market
- Outperforming the market since restrictions began easing, with record volumes this year
- Motor Finance Transformation programme benefiting new business volumes, customer outcomes and service, and dealer proposition
- Strong fundamentals in the second-hand car market<sup>1</sup>
- Exploring growth opportunities through shift to Alternative Fuelled **Vehicles**

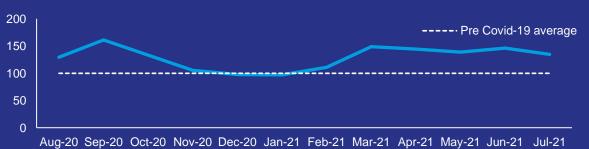
#### **Premium Finance**

#### Well positioned as restrictions ease

- Covid-19 restrictions impacted customer behaviour:
  - Reduced demand for car insurance policies
- Continue to benefit from investment in Premium Finance Transformation **programme** in competitive marketplace
- · Opportunities to harness our data expertise, along with compliance and industry insights, to differentiate Premium Finance in a mature market
- Expect demand for funding of motor insurance policies to recover following removal of Covid-19 restrictions

#### Motor Finance new business volumes

(as a % of pre Covid-19 average<sup>2</sup>)



#### **Premium Finance new business volumes**

(as a % of pre Covid-19 average<sup>2</sup>)





29

## **Banking update – Property**

Maximising market opportunities

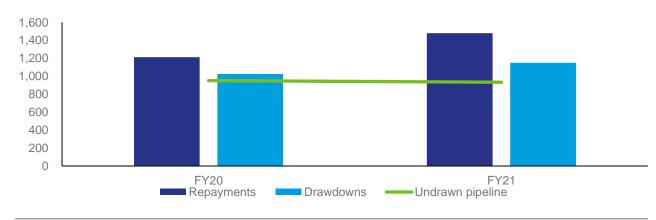
#### **Property Finance**

# Well positioned to capture residential construction demand

- High repayments reflect strong unit sales due to the release of pent up demand, reduction in Stamp Duty and Help to Buy incentives
- Uptick in drawdowns, particularly in second half of the year
- Undrawn pipeline of commitments remains solid
- Loan book trajectory will continue to reflect the rate of repayments as well as new business volumes
- Continued regional expansion
  - Strong demand outside London & South East
  - Regional loan book making up over 50% of development portfolio
- Focused on identifying and capturing the next generation of developers

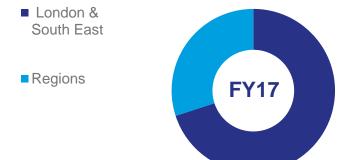
# Repayments, drawdowns and undrawn pipeline

(£ million)



#### Regional presence

(% split of Property Finance development loan book)





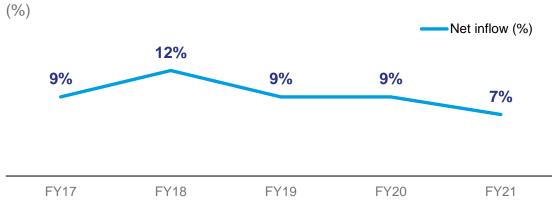


## **Asset Management**

Growth in managed assets and continued investment to support the long-term growth opportunity

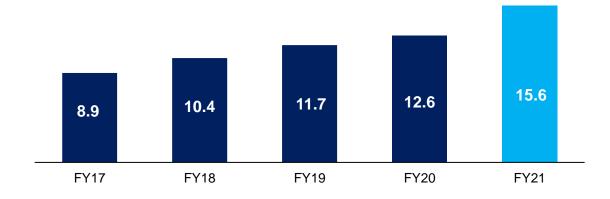
- Continued demand as we maintained excellent client service despite reduced face-to-face contact in the year
- Good net inflows at 7% reflecting good momentum with inflows from new hires and improved market conditions
- Acquisition of PMN Financial, contributing c.£300m of client assets, as we deliver on our growth strategy of selective infill acquisitions
- Continued investment in new hires and technology to grow the business
- Sustainable investment a key focus
  - Socially Responsible Investment proposition continues to be well received, with our two new sustainable funds gaining good traction
  - Signatories to the Principles of Responsible Investment
  - ESG factors embedded in research
  - Dedicated Sustainability Committee
- Vertically integrated, multi-channel model positions us well to benefit from ongoing demand for our services and structural industry growth





### **Closing managed assets**

(£ billion)

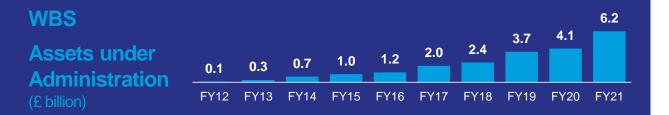




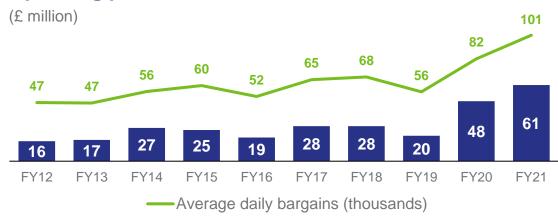
#### Winterflood

Maximising trading opportunities in a dynamic market environment

- Delivered an exceptionally strong trading performance
- Activity has slowed over the last few months
- Experienced traders delivered through continued market volatility, with only one loss day, demonstrating expertise and risk management
- Record highest ever daily bargains on 9 November 2020 at 227k, with average daily bargains of 101k
- Winterflood has continued to trade successfully in the early part of FY22, albeit with a slowing in volumes and moderation of trading performance
- WBS delivered strong levels of income, with AuA up over 50% to £6.2 billion
- Continue to see potential for strong growth in WBS' AuA in years to come

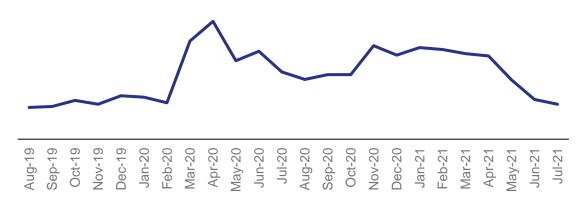


#### **Operating profit**



#### **Operating income**

(£ million)





#### Outlook

#### Our proven and resilient model and strong balance sheet, combined with our deep experience in navigating a wide range of economic conditions, leaves us well placed

Improved economic outlook although the trajectory remains uncertain

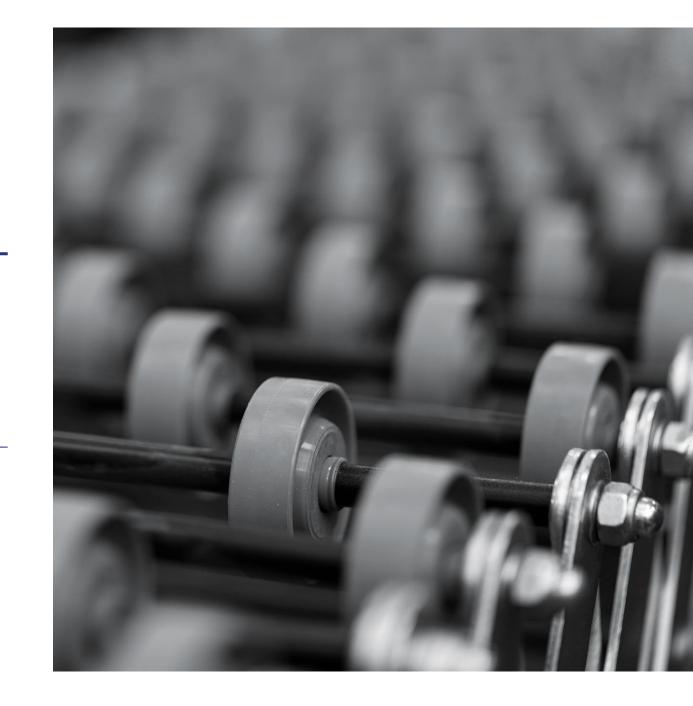
#### **Attractive trends and growth opportunities**

- In Banking, we are well positioned to maximise opportunities
  in the current cycle and remain confident in the long-term growth prospects of our
  businesses. We will continue to assess opportunities for potential new initiatives
  alongside growth in our existing market niches
- In Asset Management, our business is aligned with the long-term trends in the wealth management space and we remain committed to our growth strategy
- Winterflood has seen a slowing in volumes and moderation of trading performance over the last few months. Winterflood remains well positioned to continue trading profitably in a range of market conditions but, due to the nature of the business, it remains sensitive to changes in the market environment. We remain focused on growing WBS





# Q&A







Close Brothers Group plc 10 Crown Place London EC2A 4FT www.closebrothers.com